

A

CENSUS OF PENSIONERS

FOR

REVOLUTIONARY OR MILITARY SERVICES;

WITH THEIR

NAMES, AGES, AND PLACES OF RESIDENCE,

AS

RETURNED BY THE MARSHALS OF THE SEVERAL JUDICIAL DISTRICTS,

UNDER

THE ACT FOR TAKING THE SIXTH CENSUS.

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF AN ACT OF CONGRESS, UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

**WASHINGTON:
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1841.**

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Names of pensioners for revolutionary or military services.	Ages.	Names of heads of families with whom pensioners resided June 1, 1940	Names of pensioners for revolutionary or military services.	Ages.	Names of heads of families with whom pensioners resided June 1, 1940.	
PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY.			SPOTTSYLVANIA—Continued.			
Samuel Temple	78	Samuel Temple	SERKELEY PARISH.			
Augustine Heath	80	Augustine Heath.	William Cason	-	75	William Cason.
Daniel Hall	85	Joel Chivers.	Thomas R. Jones	-	85	Thomas R. Jones.
Joel Chivers	85		William Knight	-	80	William Knight.
PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY.			John Pierce, sen.	-	88	John Pierce, sen.
John Sullivan	82	John Sullivan.	P. Pendleton	-	79	Phil. Pendleton.
John Gill	80	John Gill.	Richard Sears	-	78	Jenny Sears.
Hugh Davis	81	Hugh Davis.	John Stewart	-	79	John Stewart.
PORTSMOUTH COUNTY.			Philip Smith	-	83	Philip Smith.
Elizabeth Porter	75		James Smith	-	90	James A. Smith.
Asa Watts	74		George Tribble	-	85	George Trible.
RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY.			Phil Vass	-	75	Phil Vass.
George M. Hocke	83	Francis Carey.	H. Willoughby	-	79	Henry Willoughby.
May Drummond	75	Mary Drummond	Abr. Wilson	-	80	Abr. Wilson.
William Brown	85	William Brown.	ST. GEORGE'S PARISH.			
Lacy Slaughter	71	Robert Slaughter.	William Griffin	-	86	William Griffin.
Elizabeth Towles	80	Samuel Decamp.	George Mansfield	-	84	George Mansfield.
Mason Colvin	80	Mason Colvin.	John Sorrell	-	88	Frances Srutts.
John Center	75	John Corder.	STAFFORD COUNTY.			
Bracer Withers	84	Spencer Withers.	James Nickens	-	85	James Nickens.
William Smith	82	William Smith, sen.	Travers Friiter	-	43	Travers Friiter.
John Roberts	76	John Roberts.	SURRY COUNTY.			
Vincent Tapp	72	Vincent Tapp.	Jesse Brown	-	83	Benjamin Brown.
Delphs Kennard	68	David Kennard.	Jesse King	-	86	Jesse King.
George Moringo	82	John W. Garner.	SUSSEX COUNTY.			
James Jones	83	George Moringo, sen.	William Chappell	-	79	William Chappell.
RICHMOND COUNTY.			Abraham Flowers	-	82	Abraham Flowers.
John France, sen.	78	John France, sen.	Joseph Prince	-	76	Joseph Prince.
James Burgess, sen.	77	James Burgess, sen.	John Wrenn	-	78	John Wrenn.
John Brown	66	John Brown.	Henry Bailey	-	84	Henry Bailey.
SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY.			William Shands, sen.	-	82	William Shands, sen.
Jesse Croker	80	Jesse Croker.	WESTMORELAND COUNTY.			
Samuel Corbit	83	Johnson Corbit.	William Brann	-	93	William Brann, sen.
Joshua Joyner	78	Joshua Joyner.	Robert Beale	-	82	Robert Beale.
William Orwey	78	William Orwey.	James Deatly	-	90	James Deatly.
Revell Holiday, sen.	83	Revell Holiday, sen.	Charles Green	-	81	Charles Green.
SPOTTSYLVANIA COUNTY.			Charles Hegdon	-	76	Charles Hegdon.
TOWN OF FREDERICKSBURG.			Gerard Huu	-	75	Gerard Huu, sen.
James Jones	80	James Jones.	William S. Jett	-	76	William Starke Jett.
			James McKay, sen.	-	80	James C. McKay, sen.
			Samuel Templeman	-	82	Samuel Templeman.

[illegible]

CENSUS OF PENSIONERS.

VIRGINIA—WESTERN DISTRICT—Continued.

Names of pensioners for revolutionary or military services.	Ages.	Names of heads of families with whom pensioners resided June 1, 1840	Names of pensioners for revolutionary or military services.	Ages.	Names of heads of families with whom pensioners resided June 1, 1840.
BOTTETOURT—Continued.					
John Hewitt - - - -	77	John Hewitt.	GREENBRIER COUNTY.		
Philip Crist - - - -	82	Philip Crist, jr.	NORTHEASTERN DISTRICT.		
BATH COUNTY.			John Fryer - - - -	81	John Fryer.
Ann Payne - - - -	80	James Howell.	Eli Perkins, sen. - - -	82	Eli Perkins, jr.
Robert Thompson - -	84	James Thomas.	SOUTHEASTERN DISTRICT.		
James Stuart - - - -	84	S. Clair Stuart.	Berryman Jones - - -	78	Berryman Jones.
John Stuart - - - -	79	John Stuart.	James McLaughlin - -	94	James Scott.
William Borer, sen. -	80	William Borer, sen.	Thomas Perry - - - -	69	Thomas Perry.
Rachel Cameron - - -	66	Andrew W. Cameron.	GILES COUNTY.		
Samuel Gilmor - - - -	80	Alexander Gilmor.	William Neel - - - -	79	John M. Neel.
Timothy Holcomb - -	85	Roger Gum.	William Brown - - - -	86	William H. Brown.
BERKELEY COUNTY.			John Kirk - - - -	86	John Kirk, jr.
Charles Young - - - -	84	Charles Young.	Andrew Straley - - -	88	James Straley.
Catherine McKeeven -	84	Elizabeth McKeeven.	HARRISON COUNTY.		
Erasmus Gani - - - -	81	Erasmus Gani.	Joshua Jones, sen. - -	79	Joshua Jones, sen.
Paul Taylor - - - -	90	Paul Taylor.	Job Goff, sen. - - - -	79	Job Goff, sen.
Basil Lucas - - - -	83	Basil Lucas.	Peter Knight - - - -	81	Peter Knight.
Henry Bedinger - - -	86	Henry Bedinger.	Jacob Harrow - - - -	84	Jacob Harrow.
Susan Shober - - - -	70	Susan Shober.	Peter Johnson - - - -	88	Peter Johnson.
BRAXTON COUNTY.			William Shingleton - -	80	William Shingleton.
Jacob Fisher - - - -	77	William Culp.	John Waldo - - - -	79	John Waldo.
CABELL COUNTY.			Pamela Keyser - - - -	76	George Keyser.
John Everitt, jr. - -	87	John Everitt, jr.	Susanna Roe - - - -	74	John Latham.
Asher Crockett - - -	81	Asher Crockett.	Leonard Cauter - - -	81	James Roe.
Valentine Blose - - -	82	Isaac Blose.	William Martin - - -	78	Leonard Cauter.
John Stephenson - - -	79	John Stephenson.	John Bennet - - - -	61	William Martin.
Robert Rutherford - -	77	Thomas Rutherford.	John May - - - -	91	John Bennet, sen.
Thomas Roberts - - -	78	Thomas Roberts.	Jacob Thompson - - -	80	Oliver Nay.
James Gellingswaters -	74	John Gellingswaters.	Elisha Griffith - - -	80	Jacob Thompson.
John Lesley - - - -	79	Milton Stratton.	William Nichol - - -	84	Charles McEnnis.
William Meade - - - -	78	Thomas Philp.	Edward Stewart - - -	81	Karin Fowler.
Adam Cron - - - -	85	Adam Cron.	Christopher Nutter - -	80	Edward Stewart, sen.
John Adkins - - - -	84	John Adkins.	Rhoda Rogers - - - -	84	Christopher Nutter.
Peter Sullivan - - - -	85	Aaron Sullivan.	Mary Lindsey - - - -	82	Benjamin Harvey.
Thomas Chandler - - -	78	Thomas Chandler.	William Davis - - - -	89	Mary Lindsey.
CLARK COUNTY.			Jonathan Hughes - - -	86	John Sutton.
John Berlin - - - -	95	Philip Berlin.	Henry McWhorter - - -	80	Robert Butler.
FREDERICK COUNTY.			HARDY COUNTY.		
George Escribde - - -	84	Stephen Pritchards.	John Rosebraugh - - -	101	John Rosebraugh.
Philip Booher - - - -	90	Philip Booher.	Adam Bullinger - - -	73	Adam Bullinger.
Robert Finley - - - -	76	Robert Finley.	Jacob Randall - - - -	81	Jacob Randall.
Henry Bailis - - - -	82	Henry Bailis.	Cichman Ours - - - -	85	Cichman Ours.
John Lewis - - - -	90	John Lewis.	John Ebells - - - -	76	John Ebells.
George Black - - - -	82	James Garvin.	Christopher Goodnight -	78	John Ebells.
Jacob Shade - - - -	84	Jacob Shade.	Daniel Keuterman - - -	76	Christopher Goodnight.
FAYETTE COUNTY.			John Berry - - - -	96	Daniel Keuterman.
Abraham Vandal - - -	80	E. D. Vandal.	Richard Redman - - -	84	John Berry.
John Reins - - - -	96	John Reins.	HAMPSHIRE COUNTY.		
William Richmond - -	89	Shadrack Martin.	George Little - - - -	84	George Little.
FLOYD COUNTY.			John Mallick - - - -	78	John Mallick.
John King - - - -	87	John King.	John Queen - - - -	85	Stephen Queen.
Benjamin Edwards - -	80	Benjamin Edwards.	Henry Powelson - - -	79	Henry Powelson.
Daniel Shelor, sen. -	89	George Shelor, sen.	Asa Simons - - - -	81	Asa Simons.
GRAYSON COUNTY.			John Peters - - - -	86	John Peters.
HAYTER DISTRICT.			Christian Haas - - - -	88	Peter Haas.
Mary Frost - - - -	79	Simon Frost.	Thomas Shores - - - -	85	William Abernathy, jr.
Lawrence Stephens - -	85	Lawrence Stephens.	Alexander Doran - - -	80	Joseph Doran.
Esanna Dean - - - -	75	Susanna Dean.	John Hansbrough - - -	75	John Hansbrough.
Mary Spencer - - - -	79	Mary Spencer.	Wilmore Male (colored) -	84	Wilmore Male.
Anthony Foster - - -	84	Anthony Foster.	Henry Kump - - - -	82	Henry Kump.
William Cloud - - - -	89	William Cloud.	Major William Heron -	78	William Heron.
Sarah McCraw - - - -	81	Levi Jones.	Daniel Taylor - - - -	83	Daniel Taylor.
Joel Ashworth - - - -	76	Joel Ashworth.	Isaac James - - - -	78	Isaac James.
WESTERN DISTRICT.			JEFFERSON COUNTY.		
William Vaughn - - -	79	William Vaughn.	CHARLESTOWN.		
			Peter Haines - - - -	90	John Aris.
			SHEPHERDSTOWN.		
			Daniel Folck - - - -	86	Daniel Folck.
			JACKSON COUNTY.		
			Thomas Good - - - -	82	Thomas Good.
			Andrew Welch - - - -	82	Andrew Welch.

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VIRGINIA—WESTERN DISTRICT—Continued.

Names of pensioners for revolutionary or military services.	Ages.	Names of heads of families with whom pensioners resided June 1, 1840.	Names of pensioners for revolutionary or military services.	Ages.	Names of heads of families with whom pensioners resided June 1, 1840.
JACKSON—Continued.			WESTERN MONONGALIA—Continued.		
John McKown	83	John McKown.	Charles Simkins	82	Charles Simkins.
Samuel Carpenter	78	Samuel Carpenter.	Benjamin Chesney	80	William Cole.
Elijah Runyon	79	Elijah Runyon.	James Scott	75	James Scott.
David Harris	71	David Harris.	John Dent	85	John Dent.
Henry Raham	100	Weden Carney.	Elisha Clayton	85	Elisha Clayton.
KANAWHA COUNTY.			Asaph M. Colegate	77	Asaph M. Colegate.
Benjamin Stone	80	Benjamin Stone.	Samuel Dudley	77	Samuel Dudley.
LEE COUNTY.			Robert Derrah	71	Robert Derrah.
Edward Smyth	75	Edward Smyth.	Amos Morris	77	Amos Morris.
Francis Mills	84	Francis Mills.	Zadoc Morris	79	Zadoc Morris.
Samuel Marion	81	Samuel Marion.	MONTGOMERY COUNTY.		
Jacob Crabtree	83	Jacob Crabtree.	Frederick Bolt	90	Frederick Bolt.
Enoch Bush	91	Enoch Bush.	Francis Charlton	82	Francis Charlton.
William Carmack	77	William Carmack.	John Emmons	77	John Emmons.
William Ely	91	William Ely.	John L. Hall	80	John L. Hall.
Samuel Gilbert	77	Samuel Gilbert.	Assa Hall, sen.	82	Assa Hall, sen.
LOGAN COUNTY.			Nary Lucas	80	Willson Lucas.
William Davis	96	William Davis.	Andrew Lewis	82	Andrew Lewis.
John D. Barsden	90	Edward Barsden.	Rice D. Montagu, sen.	64	Thomas Moses.
Samuel Mead	90	Samuel Mead.	John Miles, sen.	79	Rice D. Montagu, sen.
LEWIS COUNTY.			Elizabeth Elliott	89	Elijah Mescham.
John Waggoner	90	Samuel Waggoner.	James P. Preston	80	John Miles, sen.
John Ratne	85	William R. Surcher.	Elizabeth Crow	66	Samuel Dyer.
Jacob Hunt	73	Nathan Reeger.	Bolen Rogers	66	James P. Preston.
Philip Rogers	78	James Tenney.	Giles Thomas	84	William S. Ronald.
Peter Tenney	83	Jacob Hyse.	Elizabeth Robinson	76	William Thomas.
John Cutright	86	Christopher Cutright.	David Ferrel	75	William L. Woolwine.
John Davis	75	Benjamin Shammom.	David Caldwell	85	
William Powers	83	William Powers.	John Cammins	85	John Fox, jr.
Joseph Wilson	80	Dolphus D. Holbert.	John Fox	88	Henry Yoho.
Peter Cogar	80	Adam Starcher.	MORGAN COUNTY.		
Enoch Cunningham	80	Benjamin Hardman.	Nicholas Henry	84	Peter Henry.
MASON COUNTY.			MERCER COUNTY.		
John Hereford	83	John Hereford.	Josiah Meadows	83	Green Meadows.
Samuel Hayes	59	Samuel Hayes.	OHIO COUNTY.		
James Harrison	85	George Chapman.	James Holliday	46	James Holliday.
George Lemaistor	43	George Lemaistor.	Joseph Miller	89	Joseph Miller.
John Kersey	78	John Kersey.	John Darling	89	James Darling.
Luman Gibbs	75	Luman Gibbs, sen.	PENDLETON COUNTY.		
William Hawkins	78	Nancy Hawkins.	Charles Bortor	83	Charles Bortor.
Robert Love	78	Robert Love.	John Devericks, sen.	78	John Devericks, sen.
Andrew Eckard	80	Andrew Eckard.	William Eagle	88	William Eagle.
MONROE COUNTY.			Michael Hoover	88	Michael Hoover.
John Wright	82	David G. Givins.	Thomas Kinkaid	76	Thomas Kinkaid.
John Foster	80	James Pritt.	William Lawrence	73	William Lawrence.
Peter Smith	95	Thomas Pritt.	Edward Morton	75	Edward Morton.
James Jones	79	James Jones.	Zachariah Rexroad	79	Solomon Rexroad.
James Larkin	86	Robert Young.	George Rymer, sen.	80	George Rymer, sen.
John Hutchinson	86	Isaac Hutchinson.	Eli B. Wilson	84	Eli B. Wilson.
James Boyd	81	James Boyd.	POCAHONTAS COUNTY.		
Nathaniel Garlen	78	Nathaniel Garlen.	John Young, sen.	73	John Young, sen.
Henry Amott, sen.	80	Henry Amott, jr.	Adam Abagar, sen.	80	Adam Abagar, sen.
Samuel Clarke	78	Samuel Clarke.	John Webb	89	Martin Dudley.
William Kirby	61	Martin Kirby.	PAGE COUNTY.		
Samuel Allen	95	George Allen, sen.	Daniel Anderson	86	Daniel Anderson.
Thomas Walker	77	Thomas Walker.	Sarah Anderson	80	Moses Wood.
EASTERN MONONGALIA COUNTY.			Thomas Tharp	84	Thomas Tharp.
Evan Morgan	88	Evan Morgan.	John C. Alembia	84	Henry Mauck.
William Wilson	84	William Wilson.	James McCullough	80	Joseph McCullough.
Isaac Reed	82	Isaac Reed.	Cook	80	Brewster Cook.
James Devars	86	James Devars.	Virginia Page Carder	80	Robert Carder.
George Keller	81	John Keller.	WESTERN MONONGALIA COUNTY.		
WESTERN MONONGALIA COUNTY.			James Collins	85	James Collins.

CENSUS OF PENSIONERS.

VIRGINIA—WESTERN DISTRICT—Continued.

Names of pensioners for revolutionary or military services.	Ages.	Names of heads of families with whom pensioners resided June 1, 1940.	Names of pensioners for revolutionary or military services.	Ages.	Names of heads of families with whom pensioners resided June 1, 1940.
PAGE—Continued.					
Sarah Strickler - - - -	-	David J. Strickler.	Nathaniel Harris, sen. - -	73	Nathaniel Harris, sen.
John Burkholder - - - -	-	William Burkholder.	John Muss. - - - -	83	John Muss.
— Burner - - - -	-	John R. Burner.	William Reagan - - - -	84	William Reagan.
Jane Roads - - - -	-	John H. Roads.	SCOTT COUNTY.		
Ann Sover - - - -	-	Joseph Stover.	Abraham Hancock - - -	86	Sarah Hancock.
Henry Aleshire - - - -	89	Conrad Aleshire.	William Bowman - - -	86	Nimrod Taylor.
PULASKI COUNTY.					
Jacob Anderson - - - -	83	Jacob Anderson.	William Fields - - -	83	William Fields.
John Carper - - - -	80	John Carper, jr.	John Smith - - - -	79	William B. Smith.
Henry Wysor, sen. - - -	86	Henry Wysor, sen.	William Lawson, sen. -	76	William Lawson, sen.
PRESTON COUNTY.					
Isaac Matthew - - - -	84	Isaac Matthew.	Alexander M. Gray - -	92	Alexander M. Gray.
John Jennings - - - -	90	Jonathan Jenkins.	William Stoen, sen. -	92	William Stoen, sen.
John Hartman - - - -	84	John Hartman.	SHENANDOAH COUNTY.		
Daniel Martin - - - -	89	Daniel Martin.	Daniel Gray - - - -	96	James McCan.
Dabney Ford - - - -	89	Frederick K. Ford.	Michael Rootz - - - -	74	Thomas A. Bowman.
Asa Wilson - - - -	78	Asa Wilson.	Thomas Hudson - - -	83	Thomas Hudson.
Nathan Ashby - - - -	79	Elijah Hardisty.	TAZEVELL COUNTY.		
Abner Messenger - - -	81	Samuel Messenger.	Low Brown, sen. - - -	89	Lo. Brown, sen.
ROCKINGHAM COUNTY.					
Elizabeth Brown - - -	83	Peter Brown.	Joseph Oney - - - -	90	Isaac Oney.
Andrew Huling - - - -	79	Joseph Wiltshire.	Jarrett Bolling - - -	72	Jarrett Bolling.
Philip Kootz - - - -	95	Philip Kootz.	Thomas Witten, sen. -	88	James S. Witten, jr.
James Meadows - - - -	81	James Meadows.	Lyles Dollberry - - -	88	Lyles Dollberry.
Henry Hamner - - - -	81	Henry Hamner.	William Brooks - - -	88	William Brooks.
Leonard Davis - - - -	79	Susanne Marshall.	John McGlothlin - - -	75	John McGlothlin.
Francis Yancy - - - -	70	Francis Yancy.	TYLER COUNTY.		
William Bryan - - - -	78	Elisha Bryan.	Charles Swan - - - -	86	Charles Swan.
Agnes Vanpel - - - -	77	Jacob Vanpel.	Thomas Weekley, sen. -	85	Thomas Weekley, sen.
David Ralston - - - -	79	David Ralston.	William Bennet - - -	94	William Bennet.
Magdaline Bible - - -	75	Christian Bible.	Sarah Wells - - - -	85	Eli Wells.
Mary Gibbons - - - -	75	Samuel Gibbons.	Jacob Lewis - - - -	88	Jacob Lewis.
Philip Hartman - - -	83	Elias Horn.	Philip Miller - - - -	83	Philip Miller.
Matthew Tate - - - -	87	Russel Wright.	Samuel Wheeler - - -	80	Samuel Wheeler.
James Palmer - - - -	77	James Palmer.	Richard Dotson - - -	88	James Dotson.
RUSSELL COUNTY.					
Michael Sword, sen. - -	82	Michael Sword, jun.	James S. Ferrell, sen. -	78	James S. Ferrell, sen.
Benjamin Ray - - - -	83	William Wallis.	Jeremiah Williams, sen. -	79	Jeremiah Williams, sen.
Francis Browning, sen. -	87	Francis Browning, sen	John Burden, sen. - -	81	John Burden, sen.
Thomas Lovelady - - -	83	George Gosc.	Temperance Cochran -	79	John Cochran.
John Hackney - - - -	85	John Hackney.	WARREN COUNTY.		
Daniel Price - - - -	77	Daniel Price.	Thomas Buck, sen. - - -	84	Thomas Buck, sen.
John Sykes - - - -	83	James Sykes.	William Monroe - - -	80	William Monroe.
Joel Ramsey - - - -	81	Joel Ramsey.	Samuel Stokes - - -	87	Samuel Stokes.
James Rose - - - -	80	Jona. Skeen.	Moses Henry - - - -	86	Moses Henry.
Jesse Vermillion - - -	89	Jesse Vermillion.	Benjamin McKnight -	80	John Sanberry.
RANDOLPH COUNTY.					
Mary Chenoweth - - -	76	Jehu Chenoweth.	John Sanberry - - -	83	Jos. Brown.
John Neville, sen. - - -	75	John Neville, sen.	Daniel Edmonds - - -	80	Jeffrey Collins.
Henry Tansler - - - -	79	Andrew Tansler.	Jeffrey Collins - - -	85	Robert Russell.
Jacob Kittle - - - -	83	Jacob Kittle.	Robert Russell - - -	84	James Cheek.
Nancy Ann Hart - - -	83	Nancy Ann Hart.	James Cheek - - - -	77	
ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY.					
Captain William Moore -	90	Nancy Harvey.	WYTHE COUNTY.		
John Green - - - -	91	Lawrence Green.	Joseph Ramsey - - - -	80	Joseph Ramsey.
John Strickland - - -	91	Joseph Strickland.	Hugh McGavock - - -	79	Hugh McGavock.
William Smith - - - -	76	William Smith.	WASHINGTON COUNTY.		
James Barley - - - -	80	Samuel Barley.	Edward Barker - - - -	88	Edward Barker.
Adam Hickman - - - -	74	Adam Hickman.	Samuel Hensley - - -	86	Samuel Hensley.
David Shepperson - - -	77	David Shepperson.	James Hilland - - -	82	David G. Hilland.
Abraham Ailstock - - -	84	Abraham Ailstock.	James Keyes - - - -	81	Samuel Johnson.
ROANOKE COUNTY.					
Douglas Ebley - - - -	87	John Reley.	Henry Low - - - -	84	Robert Keyes.
William Henry - - - -	87	William Henry.	Frederick Leonard - -	94	Henry Low.
Joel Davenport - - - -	87	Joel Davenport.	John McCaully - - -	82	Henry Leonard, sen.
Eusom Hannon - - - -	91	Eusom Hannon.	Robert Pippin, sen. -	83	John McCaully.
SMYTH COUNTY.					
Moses Allen - - - -	89	Moses Allen.	Hannah Roe - - - -	90	Hannah Roe.
Zachariah Hurt - - - -	75	Washington Hurt.	Samuel Shaffer - - -	87	Samuel Shaffer.
			Jacob Woodard - - -	80	Jacob Woodard.
			Michael Widener - - -	82	Michael Widener.
			WOOD COUNTY.		
			Thomas Leach - - - -	78	John Cooper.
			Bailey Rice - - - -	85	Bailey Rice.
			Patrick Sumett - - -	83	George Sumett.
			William Cunningham -	76	William Cunningham.
			Moses Rollins - - - -	76	Henry Rollins.

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THE SOLDIERY OF WEST VIRGINIA

IN THE

FRENCH AND INDIAN WAR; LORD DUNMORE'S WAR; THE REVOLU-
TION; THE LATER INDIAN WARS; THE WHISKEY INSURRECTION;
THE SECOND WAR WITH ENGLAND; THE WAR WITH MEXICO.

AND

Addenda relating to West Virginians in the Civil War.
The Whole Compiled from Authentic Sources.

BY

VIRGIL A. LEWIS, M. A.,
State Historian and Archivist.

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State of West Virginia

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State of West Virginia
Charleston, 1911

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COMPANIES OF STATE GUARDS ORGANIZED IN DIFFERENT COUNTIES OF THE STATE FOR THE PROTECTION OF SUCH COUNTIES AGAINST INVASION, 15

COMPANIES ORGANIZED.	DATE OF ORGANIZATION.	DATE OF FINAL DISCHARGE.	DATE OF CAPTAIN'S COMMISSION.	NAMES OF CAPTAINS.	REMARKS.
	Sept. 17, 1863. Aug. 1863.	May 30, 1865.	Sept. 17, 1863. Dec. 21, 1863.	George M. Yeager. M. T. Haller	Dismissed December 21, 1863. This company was organized by Geo. M. Yeager. Haller was killed in action.
	Jan. 30, 1864.	Mar. 10, 1865.	Apr. 28, 1865. Jan. 30, 1864. Aug. 2, 1864.	Moore McNeel. M. Rollyson. Gustavus F. Taylor.	Discharged August 5, 1864.
	Oct. 3, 1863. Apr. 16, 1863. Nov. 4, 1863. May 9, 1864. Dec. 13, 1864.	June 16, 1864. May 30, 1865. June 20, 1864. May 30, 1865. July 1, 1865.	Oct. 3, 1863. Apr. 16, 1863. Nov. 4, 1863. May 9, 1864. Dec. 13, 1864.	William Ellison. Benj. L. Stephenson. H. S. Sayre. William T. Wiant. Andrew W. Mann.	
	Sept. 9, 1863. Aug. 14, 1863. Aug. 14, 1863. Oct. 30, 1863. Oct. 30, 1863. Oct. 30, 1863. Feb. 18, 1864. Sept. 2, 1864. Apr. 8, 1863.	Nov. 9, 1864. May 30, 1865. Aug. 20, 1864. May 30, 1865. June 16, 1864. May 30, 1865. May 30, 1865. June 20, 1864. May 20, 1865. May 31, 1865.	Sept. 9, 1863. Aug. 14, 1863. Aug. 14, 1863. Aug. 15, 1863. Oct. 30, 1863. Oct. 30, 1863. Oct. 30, 1863. Feb. 18, 1864. Sept. 2, 1864. Apr. 8, 1863. Apr. 30, 1864.	J. C. Wilkinson. George L. Kennedy. John Johnson. William Logsdon. Alex. Donaldson. Henry Chapman. William Gandee. H. S. Burns. William F. Pell. E. C. Harper. John Boggs.	Killed in action. Company formerly commanded by Capt. Harper, who was killed by guerrillas. Discharged expiration term of service.
	June 26, 1863.	Apr. 15, 1865.	June 26, 1863. June 24, 1864.	Isaac Alt. M. Mallow.	Discharged March 7, 1864.
	Sept. 4, 1863. Apr. 7, 1864. Dec. 9, 1863. Mar. 1, 1864. Jan. 20, 1864.	June 9, 1863. May 30, 1865. May 9, 1864. Apr. 5, 1864. May 30, 1865.	Sept. 4, 1863. Apr. 7, 1864. Dec. 9, 1863. Mar. 1, 1864. Jan. 20, 1864.	J. L. Kesling. John Ball. William R. Spaulding. M. M. Pierce. N. J. Lambert.	Resigned January 20, 1865.
	May 3, 1864. Dec. 7, 1863. June 24, 1864. Sept. 5, 1864. Mar. 22, 1864. Mar. 22, 1864. May 7, 1864.	June 30, 1865. Mar. 10, 1865. Apr. 15, 1865. Mar. 10, 1865. May 9, 1864. May 9, 1864. Sept. 26, 1864.	May 3, 1864. Dec. 9, 1863. June 24, 1864. Sept. 5, 1864. Mar. 22, 1864. Mar. 22, 1864. May 7, 1864.	James H. Lambert. James R. Ramsey. John S. Bond. John Vocum. J. Rohrbough. William Bartram. Ira G. Copley. Benj. R. Haley.	

Raleigh	Jan. 23, 1864...	June 20, 1865...	Jan. 23, 1864...	William Turner.....	
Wyoming	Jan. 23, 1864...	Feb. 10, 1865...	Jan. 23, 1864...	Sanders Mullins.....	
Kanawha	Jan. 28, 1864...	Sept. 26, 1864...	Jan. 28, 1864...	Robert Brooks.....	
Nicholas	Apr. 28, 1864...	Dec. 13, 1864...	Apr. 28, 1864...	Isaac Brown.....	
Marion	June 20, 1863...	Dec. 10, 1864...	June 20, 1863...	N. Alltop.....	
Ritchie	May 7, 1864...	Apr. 30, 1865...	May 7, 1864...	Josiah M. Woods.....	
Randolph	Apr. 12, 1864...	Apr. 15, 1865...	Apr. 12, 1864...	Sampson Snyder.....	
Pocahontas	Apr. 29, 1864...	Apr. 4, 1865...	Apr. 29, 1864...	I. W. Allen.....	Discharged September 30.
			Apr. 29, 1864...	Samuel Young.....	
Cabell	Apr. 25, 1865...	May 30, 1865...	Apr. 25, 1865...	J. H. Ferguson.....	
Monroe	Apr. 6, 1865...	June 20, 1865...	Apr. 6, 1865...	Benj. F. Ballard.....	
	Apr. 1, 1865...	June 20, 1865...	Apr. 1, 1865...	L. D. Garton.....	
Mason	June 20, 1863...	May 30, 1865...	June 20, 1863...	A. I. Waterson.....	
Wirt	Sept. 2, 1863...	Feb. 29, 1864...	Sept. 2, 1863...	C. W. Vaught.....	
Pocahontas, Randolph & Webster	May 1, 1865...	June 10, 1865...	May 1, 1865...	Isaac W. Allen.....	

15 These organizations were known as "State Guards," organized for the protection of their respective counties. Many of them were in service for nearly two years; and some of them for a longer period. Ther

COLORED SOLDIERS IN THE UNITED STATES SERVICE ACCREDITED TO WEST VIRGINIA.

In the years of the Civil War, two hundred and twelve colored men were enlisted in West Virginia for service in the Federal Army, there being no organization of colored troops from the State, these enlisted men were assigned to the Forty-fifth Regiment United States Colored Troops, in which they were mustered to the credit of the State of West Virginia.

CHAPTER XI.

WEST VIRGINIA SOLDIERS IN THE CONFEDERATE STATES ARMY.

The Military History of the State of West Virginia has never been written; and no other American State experienced the conditions that existed within its boundaries during the Civil War. In many of the counties there was presented the remarkable scene of men enlisting, and companies forming, at the same time, some for the Federal service and others for the Confederate service. The inhabitants of the counties of Central Northwestern Virginia, those bordering on western Maryland and Pennsylvania, those in the Northern Panhandle, and thence stretching along the Ohio River to the mouth of Big Sandy River, were largely in favor of the maintenance of the Union; and it was in these that far the largest number of soldiers for the Federal Army were enlisted. In the counties of the upper New River region, in the Greenbrier Valley, the Valley of the South Branch of the Potomac, and in the lower Shenandoah Valley—now in the Eastern Panhandle—the majority of the people favored secession; and it was from these that far the greater number of West Virginians entered the Confederate service. This will be the more readily seen when it is stated that Mason County, on the Ohio, sent more than one thousand men to the Federal Army, and one company (61 men) to the Confederate Army; while Hampshire County, in the Valley of the South Branch of the Potomac, sent more than a thousand men to the Confederate Army, and but one company (73 men) to the Federal Army—largely from that part now embraced in Mineral

County. The Northern Panhandle sent thousands of men into the Federal Army, while from the Eastern Panhandle many hundreds entered the Confederate service.

In the preceeding chapter the regimental organization of the different arms of the service of the West Virginia soldiers in the Federal Army has been given. It is impossible to secure such accuracy of statement from data in hand, or ever to be obtained, relative to the Confederate Military organizations from this State. There were a part of a Company, a Company, or Companies from the counties of Barbour, Berkeley, Boone, Cabell, Calhoun, Clay, Fayette, Gilmer, Greenbrier, Hampshire, Hardy, Harrison, Jackson, Kanawha, Lewis, Marion, Mason, Mercer, Monongalia, Monroe, Morgan, Nicholas, Ohio, Pendleton, Pocahontas, Putnam, Raleigh, Randolph, Roane, Upshur, Wayne, and Wyoming.

WHAT NUMBER OF WEST VIRGINIANS WAS IN THE CONFEDERATE ARMY?

How many West Virginians served in the Confederate Army? No one now knows the exact number, nor will it ever be definitely known; but it may be approximated. There were twelve companies of West Virginians in the famous Stonewall Brigade; viz: four from Jefferson County; two from Berkeley County; two from Greenbrier County; one each from Hampshire, Hardy, Monroe and Ohio counties. The entire Twenty-second Regiment Virginia Infantry was composed of West Virginia Companies; nine companies of the Thirty-first Regiment Virginia Light Infantry were from West Virginia; as were six companies in the Thirty-sixth Regiment Virginia Infantry; while the remaining companies enumerated above were widely distributed for service in various other regimental organizations. It has been stated that more men from Mercer entered the Confederate Service than there were voters in that County. Judge James H. Miller in his "History of Summers County" gives a list of the names of two hundred men who were in the Confederate Army from the territory now embraced in Summers County; while H. T. Calhoun prepared for Morton's "History of Pendleton County," a list of names of more than seven hundred men from that county who served in the Confederate Army. In the spring and summer of 1865 Gen. John H. Ohley, with the Fifth

West Virginia Cavalry, stationed at Charleston, was in command of the Kanawha Military District, which included twenty counties, stretching from Jackson to Mercer, and from Pocahontas to Wayne; and at the close of his service here, August 1st, 1865, he reported to the Adjutant General of West Virginia that the officers of his command had parolled more than five thousand Confederates returning to counties within the said Kanawha Military District.

At the close of the war there was no Adjutant General's Office or War Department in which to deposit the rosters of these companies; but this Department is now in possession of original muster rolls, pay rolls, typewritten manuscript or printed rosters of a large number of the above mentioned companies; and it is believed that a conservative estimate of the number of West Virginians in the Confederate service would approximate seven thousand.

THE BLUE AND THE GREY OF WEST VIRGINIA.

At the close of the last chapter it was stated that the total number of enlistments of West Virginians in the Federal Army should be, in round numbers, placed at twenty-eight thousand. If, now, the total number of West Virginians in the Confederate service be placed at seven thousand, we should have a total of thirty-five thousand West Virginians rendering service in the two armies. The population of the State at that time was 360,000, 9 2-3 per cent. of which, was, therefore, enlisted men—evidently the highest per centage, according to population, of enlisted men of all the states of the Union.

It was likewise shown that of the whole number of West Virginians enlisted in the Federal Army, three thousand, two hundred and twenty-four lost their lives in battle or died from wounds, disease or accidental causes—11 3-7 per cent. of the total enlistments. And now, if we assume that the loss of life in the seven thousand West Virginians in the Confederate service was equal to this, as doubtless it was, we shall have as the total number of West Virginians who lost their lives in the Civil War, four thousand and twenty-four. Enormous loss! And all the greater when it is remembered that the average age of these four thousand men was twenty-one years.

CHAPTER XII.

WEST VIRGINIA SOLDIERS IN THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR.

The declaration of war by Congress was made against Spain, April 23, 1898; and immediately thereafter President McKinley called upon Governor George W. Atkinson for a regiment of Infantry, to be formed, so far as possible of drilled men of the National Guard. In compliance with this the Governor, on May 2nd ensuing, ordered the Brigade of our State, Brigadier General B. D. Spillman commanding, to mobilize at Kanawha City, on the south side of the Great Kanawha, about a mile above where the steel bridge spans that river, at Charleston, the capital of the State. There was a ready response to the order of the Commander-in-Chief, and in a few days the eighteen companies composing the two regiments of the Brigade were at the place of rendezvous, and had spread their tents at "Camp Lee."

THE FIRST REGIMENT WEST VIRGINIA INFANTRY.

Of the companies composing the two Regiments, six were designated to return to their homes. The First Regiment of West Virginia Volunteer Infantry was then formed of all the men of the remaining twelve companies physically fit, and willing to enlist; and its ranks were afterward filled to the required number from the names obtained by enlistment in different parts of the State. The Regimental organization was as follows: B. D. Spillman, Colonel; Clarence L. Smith, Lieutenant Colonel; W. H. Banks, Major; Philip A. Shafer, Major; H. Byron Baguley, Surgeon; Cassius C. Hogg, Ass't Surgeon; Charles T. Nesbitt, Ass't Surgeon; Rev. S. K. Arbuthnot, Chaplain. On May 20th the Governor caused a commission to issue to W. H. Lyons as a Major in this Regiment. On that day the Regiment left "Camp Lee" for Chickamauga, Tennessee, where it arrived in the dusk of evening the next day; and bivouacked on the great battle field. On the 18th it entered "Camp George A. Thomas." After some months spent here the Regiment moved to "Camp Poland" at Knoxville, East Tennessee. From here it proceeded to "Camp Conrad," at Columbus, Georgia, where it was mustered out of service February 7, 1899.

THE SECOND REGIMENT WEST VIRGINIA INFANTRY.

On May 25, 1898, the President of the United States requested Governor Atkinson to send forward a Second Regiment of Infantry. The Governor hastened to issue a call, and the companies hastily formed in various parts of the State, rendezvoused at "Camp Atkinson" on the north bank of the Great Kanawha, about half a mile below the mouth of Elk River, say about five squares above where the Kelly Axe Factory now stands. Here the Regiment was organized, the regimental officers being as follows, viz: D. T. E. Casteel, Colonel; O'Brien Moore, Lieutenant Colonel; Howard Atkinson, Major; Charles D. Elliott, Major; William F. Henshaw, Surgeon; Zadoc T. Kalbaugh, Assistant Surgeon; William F. Bailey, Assistant Surgeon; Rev. Albert S. Kelly, Chaplain. The companies were mustered into service by Captain J. M. Burns of the 17th U. S. Infantry; the first on June 25th, and the last on the 9th of July. The Regiment left "Camp Atkinson" and moved to Middletown, Pennsylvania, where it entered "Camp Meade." Here some months were spent, after which it removed to "Camp Wetherill at Greenville, South Carolina, where it was mustered out of service, March, 1899.

COMPANIES OF WEST VIRGINIA SOLDIERS IN OTHER REGIMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS.

In addition to the two Regiments mentioned above, four companies of West Virginians went to the field and served in other regimental organizations. They are as follows:—

Company "E," Fourth Regiment United States Volunteer Infantry, Captain W. H. Monroe; mustered into service at Parkersburg with sixty-four men.

Company "G", Fourth Regiment United States Volunteer Infantry, Captain Albert A. Franzheim, mustered into service at Wheeling, with eighty-two men.

Company "L", Eighth Regiment United States Colored Volunteer Infantry, Captain E. E. Hood, mustered into service at Charleston, with eighty men.

Company "M," Eighth Regiment United States Colored Volunteer Infantry, Captain William T. Bishop, mustered into service at Parkersburg with forty-eight men, a sufficient number of men

being enlisted and sent forward to raise the aggregate of this Company to the required number.

Thus it is seen that the total number of troops supplied by the State for service in the Spanish-American War was as follows:—

First Regiment West Virginia Volunteer Infantry	1,385
Second Regiment West Virginia Volunteer Infantry	1,322
Companies "E" and "G", Fourth United States Volunteer Infantry	152
Companies "L" and "M", Eighth United States Volunteer Infantry	145
A total of	3,004

West Virginia responded promptly to the calls made by the President, and the patriotism of her citizens is shown not only by the number of volunteers sent to the field, but by the fact that at the time the Adjutant General of the State received requests from two thousand additional men for service; and he expressed the opinion that had the President called for ten thousand men from the State, that number would have gone promptly to the field.